### BARKO | KOWIDI

EAAHNIKH ZIIHAAIOAOTIKH ETAIPEIA

Κεντρικό Γραφεία: ΣΙΝΑ 32 - 10672 ΑΘΗΝΑ Τηλ. 210-3617824 • Fax: 210-3643476

E-mail: ellspe@otenet.gr www, speleological society.gr

1) OXTAPI \*\* \*

- 1) ENNAPI &X
- 3) AMNO OXTAPI (MIKU) \* \*
- 4) MISH WANDIA \* \*
- 5) YRNIAIR \* \* \*
- 6) YAPOHOMOE \* \*
- 3) MOULAPORS HTTOE \*
- 8) KANTHAIA \*
- 9) ALOVETTE \*
- 10) KOMROE INANTA X
- 11) AUTOSONITIONENON KOMMON X
- 12) MAZENA EXOLNIOU X X
- 1202TABMIZOMENA PEAE WX

B & A ARAPAITHTOS

R & XFHEIMOL

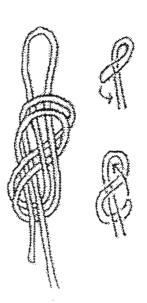
\* ALCOCO XME MOE

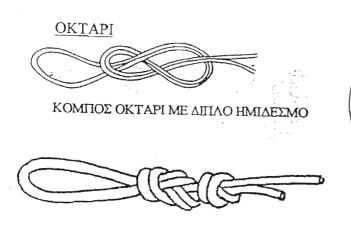
### 1) OXTAPI \*\*\*

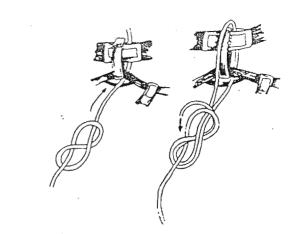
#### Figure-of-Eight

This is a very versatile knot most commonly used for attaching ropes to anchor points. Most things that can be done with fancier knots (e.g. double loop knots for a Y-belay) can also be done with a suitable combination of figure of eights. If you only learn one knot, make it this one.

Strength: 55% (normal), 40% (abnormal)







ΔΕΣΙΜΟ ΣΤΟ ΜΠΟΝΤΡΙΕ ΜΕ ΟΚΤΑΡΙ

XPHEH: APMATUMA

## 2) ENNIAPI \*\*

#### Figure-of-nine

The figure-of-nine knot can be used as an alternative to the figure-of-eight. It is very similar to a figure-of-eight with just an extra turn before finishing the knot. It is a little bulkier than the figure-of-eight but has greater strength. Strength: 70% (normal), 55% (abnormal)



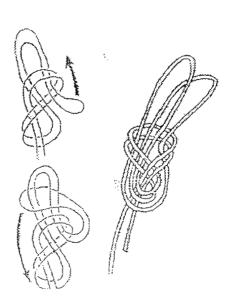
http://www.cavepage.magna.com.au/cave/knot.html

### XPHIH: APMATWMA

### 3) AMAOOXTAPI (MIKY) \* \*

#### Double Figure-of-eight on the bight

This double loop knot is most commonly used for rigging Y-belays. The nature of the knot means that it is reasonably easy to adjust the loops by moving rope from one of the loops to the other.



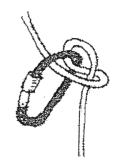
XPHEH: APHATUMA

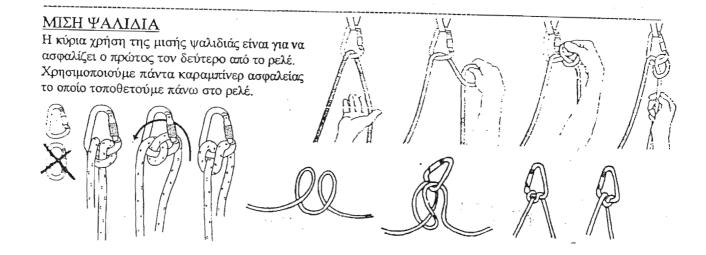
## A) MIZH WANDIA \*\*\*

#### Italian/Munter Hitch

An excellent self-reversing friction knot suitable for belaying people when climbing or using a ladder. It can also be used for abseiling and gives a smoother ride than a stitcht plate (IMHO).

This one is worth learning for all those occasions when you forget your Stitcht plate or descender.





YNOBALM BY CORESON

## 5) 中人八八八人 米米米米

#### Clove Hitch

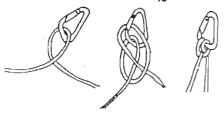
This simple knot is very useful for when you need a rapid belay around an object or though a krab.

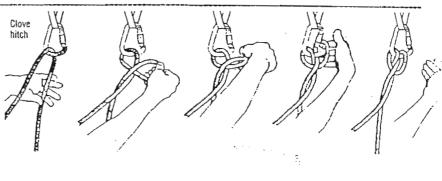




#### ΨΑΛΙΔΙΑ

Η κύρια χρήση της ολόκληρης ψαλιδιάς είναι για να αυτασφαλιζόμαστε στο ρελέ. Προτιμάμε καραμπίνερ ασφαλείας αλλά δεν είναι υποχρεωτικό.





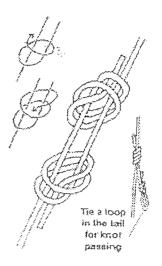
XPMEH: TIPOSWPINH AEOANIEN
ATO ETABERO EN MEIO

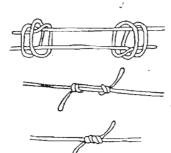
## 6) WAROKOMTOZ. \*\*\*

#### Double Fisherman's

The standard knot for tying two ropes together. If used in the middle of a pitch, a loop knot such as the figure-of-eight should be tied into one of the "tails" of the knot for safety during knot passing.

The two knots that compose the double fisherman's should not be mirror images of one another (i.e. they should have the same "handedness") otherwise they won't stack properly.



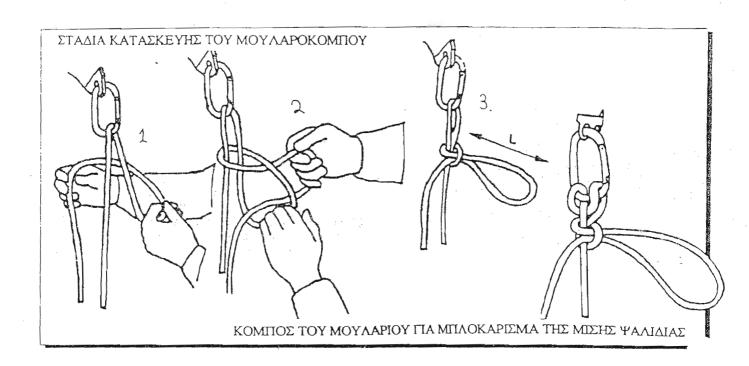


#### ΨΑΡΟΚΟΜΠΟΣ

Είναι ο κόμπος που χρησιμοποιούμε για να ενώσουμε δύο σχοινιά. Αποφεύγουμε όμως να τον χρησιμοποιήσουμε στην ένωση δύο σχοινιών ραπέλ, γιατί είναι πολύ εύκολο να σφηνώσει ή να πιαστεί κάπου πάνω στο βράχο κατά την ανάκληση. Στην ένωση σχοινιών για ραπέλ χρησιμοποιούμε 8άρι απλό χωρίς ημίδεσμο.

XPHEH: ENGLEH AUG EXHIVIUN

### 7) MOUNAPOKOMMOZ \*



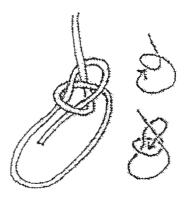
XPHZH: AZDANIEH MIEHE VANIARE

## BKANTHAIA TE

#### Bowline

This can be used for tying a rope around a belay but is most often used for tying the end of a safety line rope around a person when belaying them up a climb or ladder.

This knot does have a tendency to loosen and can come undone so it is a good idea to used a half hitch to secure the "tail" of the knot to the loop. Strength: 50% (normal)



XPHEH: AEDRAKEH TUPU AND ETABEPO EHAKTO

W'TH HEEH AEDRAKOAKENOV.

TRAIR TEXPINEN \_ URAU TEPA NA AND ONEUTETAL.

## PALOUÈTTE \*

#### Larks-foot

Often used for securing a tape more securely around a stalagmite or column. The knot is weaker than just a loop of tape around the object, but it reduces the chances of the tape slipping off.



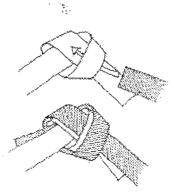
XPHEH: AEDARKH HANTA FUPW AND ETROEPS EUMÉIO

## 10) KOMMOZ IMANTA \*

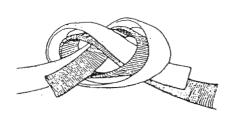
#### Tape/Water Knot

This knot is primarily used for tying tapes into slings for caving or climbing. The ends of the tape emerging from the knot should be secured to the tape loop using half hitches or insulating tape.

This knot is tied so that the load bearing tape emerges from opposite sides of the knot so it will sit naturally when the sling is in use.



Secure the tape ends with insulating tape or a half hitch

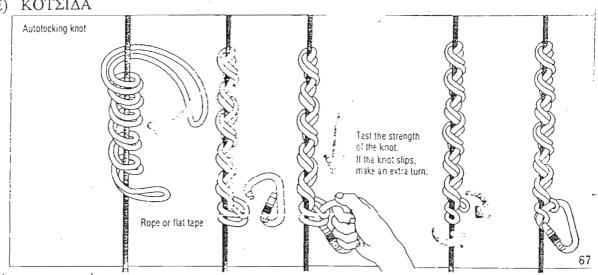


ΚΟΜΠΟΣ ΙΜΑΝΤΑ.

XPHEH: ACEMO IMANTA

# M) AUTOZONTROMENON KOMTON:

TO FIAPON KAI TO MEAAON. (TRESSE) KOT $\Sigma$ I $\Delta$ A



ΚΟΤΣΙΔΑ:

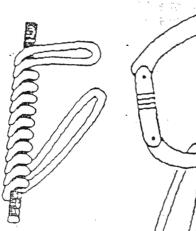
«Δουλεύκο άψογα και με ιμάντα»

#### ΑΥΤΟΣΦΙΓΓΟΜΕΝΟΙ ΚΟΜΠΟΙ

Το «παρελθόν» ΜΑΣΑΡ

ΓΑΛΛΙΚΟΣ

ΑΥΤΟΣΦΙΓΤΟΜΈΝΟΣ ΜΕ ΚΑΡΑΜΙΊΝΕΡ



ΠΡΟΥΖΙΚ. Ο κακός πρόγονος

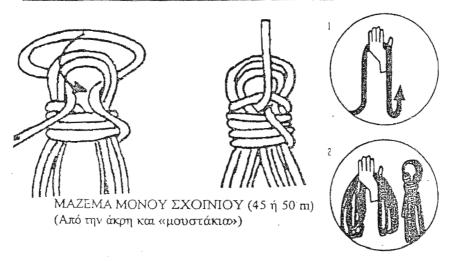


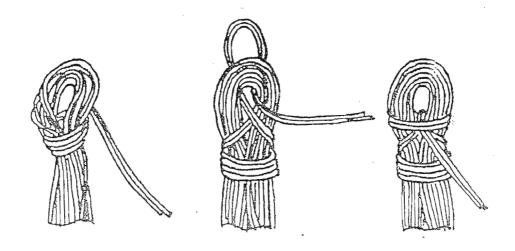
ADITOL AUTOSOFF FORENOI

XPHEH: UTOKATAGRATO OPENOU LLONG SE REPORTAGE ANATRILE

## 12) MAZEHA EXOINIOU \*\*

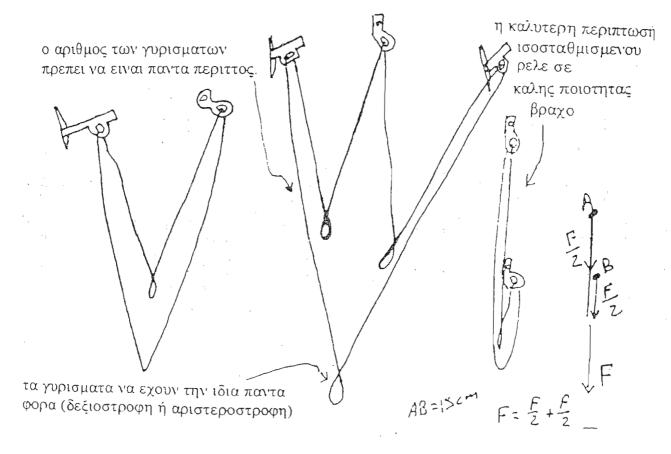
#### ΤΡΟΠΟΙ ΓΙΑ ΝΑ ΜΑΖΕΥΟΥΜΕ ΤΟ ΣΧΟΙΝΙ





## 13) ISOSTABHIZOMENES ASODANEIES (PENE)

ρελε ισοσταθμισμενων ασφαλειων



#### EAAKNIKH ZAHAAIOAOTIKH ETAIPEIA

Κεντρικά Γραφεία: ΣΙΝΑ 32 - 10672 ΑΘΗΝΑ Τηλ. 010 - 3617824 - Fax: 010 - 3643476 E-mail: elispe@otenet.gr

### I. OXTAPI



3. MIKY

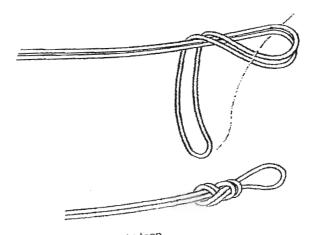


Fig. 49 - Figure eight loop.

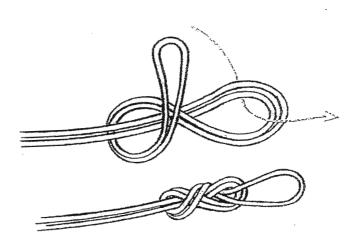
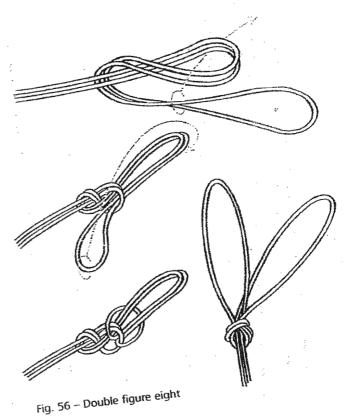


Fig. 50 - Figure nine loop.



### A. MIZH YANIDIA

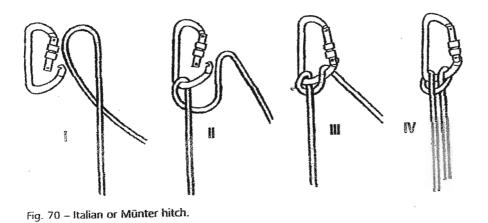
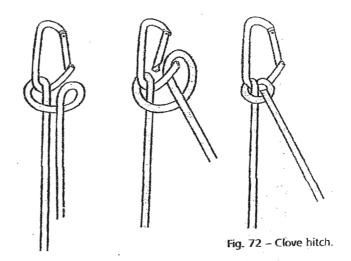


Fig. 71 – Italian hitch backed up with a mule knot.



### 5 ONOXAUPH YANIDIA



### 6. VAPOKONIOS

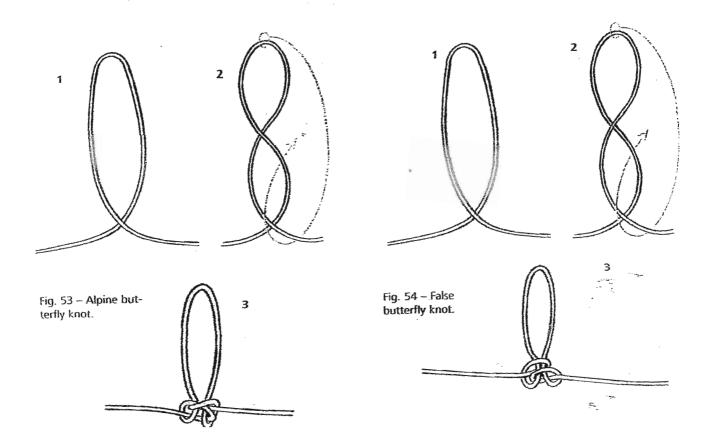


Fig. 62 - Single Fisherman's knot.



Fig. 63 - Double Fisherman's knot.

### I. METANOYAA



### 8. OKTAPI LATEVAYIUSHS

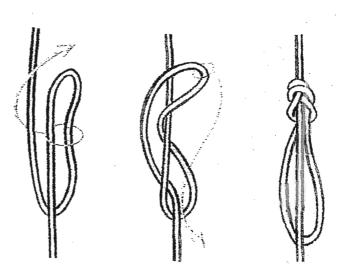


Fig. 68 - Directional eight (in-line figure eight).

### 9 LONGOS KAPAIAS

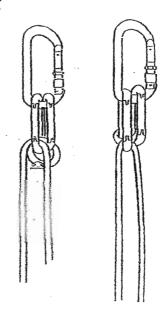
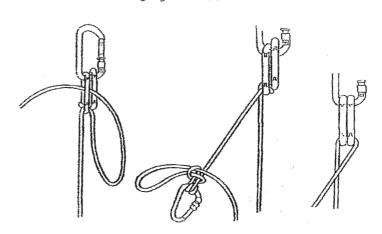


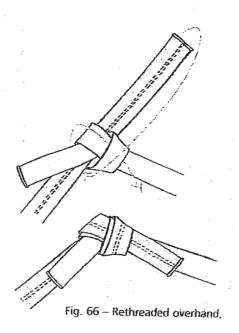
Fig. 73 – Garda hitch/ heart knot

10. ASGAMEIA YOMTOY YAPDIAS

Fig. 74 – Releasing a garda hitch.



11 LONGOZ IMANTA



### 12 AYTOSGIFTOMENOI LONTIOI

A. MAEZOVAA



Fig. 75 c – Braid knot.



Fig. 75 a – French Prussik on a carabiner.

3. THOYSIK